To researchers of the SPM in university, public institutes, and private companies

We prepare typical examples of simulations for your research fields as follows: The fields of inorganic compounds and metals:

<u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_Simulator\_Seminar\_sample\_Inorganic\_Organic\_Bio.htm</u> The fields of organic compounds and bio-related materials:

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_Simulator\_Seminar\_sample\_Organic\_Bio.htm

Please tell us which solver you want to use. Please tell us which type you need, the standard type or the professional type.
(1) You can enjoy free trail use of solvers for three months.
(2) You can consult us about a method for purchase and other questions in the following web sites:

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM Simulator purchase process ver2.pdf
https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM Simulator User Support Manual v03s 171029.pdf

Please feel free to contact us: <a href="mailto:spm-simulator-howto@aas-ri.co.jp">spm-simulator-howto@aas-ri.co.jp</a>

# The SPM simulator The web seminar

We prepare around 600 case examples of simulations for your convenience. https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/catalog/CaseExamplesofCalculation\_eng.pdf

Advanced Algorithm & Systems Co., Ltd.and our partner companies

The SPM simulator enables you to compare experimental results and numerical simulations. It is based on the tightbinding density functional theory. We provide opportunities to learn how to use the SPM simulator for you. We welcome researchers in the following fields:

- a. People who want to enjoy free trial use and learn how to use the simulator
- b. Researchers who use the simulator from 2011 and want to update it
- c. Researchers in the field of bio-related materials, polymers, organic semiconductors, organic and inorganic materials, semiconductors, and surface science
- d. People who are interested in contact problems for viscoelastic bodies, soft matters, viscoelastic systems, surface water, SPM experiments in the liquid environment, and the tapping mode of AFM
- e. Using <u>69 atoms</u> for the DFTB solver, you can simulate experiments of STM, STS, AFM, and KPFM with various organic and inorganic compounds, semiconductors, and metals in a very short time. If you have an old version of the SPM simulator, we give you a new one for the first year. You only have to pay the charge from the second year.
- f. Researchers who can give numerical data obtained by using the SPM simulator to us. If you allow us to disclose your numerical results on our home page, we offer free trail use of the SPM simulator for one year to you.

#### (1) Experienced researchers of the SPM

After reading the Web seminar and the guidebook for the SPM simulator, you can enjoy free trial use of the SPM simulator for three months. Please let us know your own problems that you want to simulate. You and we can share advanced knowledge about the SPM. After you evaluate our simulator, you enter into a contract of purchase of the SPM simulator with us. If you have a question, please make a contact with us by e-mail. (spm-simulator-howto@aas-ri.co.jp) https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM\_exploit\_future.pdf https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM\_Simulator\_purchase\_process\_ver2.pdf https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM\_simulator\_purchase\_process\_ver2.pdf https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM\_simulator\_User\_Support\_Manual\_v03s\_171029.pdf

#### (2) Beginners of the SPM

You can learn how to use the SPM simulator by reading the Web seminar and the guidebook of the SPM simulator. You can refer to case examples that we prepare. Consulting our engineers about technical problems, you will obtain practical skills for simulation. After these processes, you enter into a contract of purchase of the SPM simulator with us. If you have a question, please make a contact with us by e-mail. (spm-simulator-howto@aas-ri.co.jp) https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_Simulator\_Seminar\_sample\_Organic\_Bio.htm https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_Simulator\_Seminar\_sample\_Inorganic\_Organic\_Bio.htm Please pay attention to the following facts: While you are learning how to use the SPM simulator, you can enjoy the free trial use of the simulator. Moreover, we can offer technical supports to you with charging a fee.

(3) The other researchers who are not included in the above cases

We prepare various options for contracts of purchase of the SPM simulator. If you purchase or lease the SPM simulator, we can apply rules flexibly according to your requests.

If you have a question, please make a contact with us by e-mail. (<u>spm-simulator-howto@aas-ri.co.jp</u>)

Under the instruction of Professor Masaru Tsukada in Tohoku University Advanced Institute for Materials Research (AIMR), we have developed the following software: <a href="https://www.aasri.jp/pub/demo/application/SPM\_PressRelease.pdf">https://www.aasri.jp/pub/demo/application/SPM\_PressRelease.pdf</a>

The theoretical background of the SPM simulator and its multi-purpose simulations https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/spm16720101125.pdf Theoretical simulations of AFM in the liquid environment and contact problems for viscoelastic bodies https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/AFM\_theory\_eng.pdf The present state and future problems of the SPM simulator https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM\_Simulator\_Simple\_Introduction\_2017Dec\_V6.pdf Simulations of AFM in the liquid environment using the DLVO theory https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/DLVO\_national\_project\_20171122a.pdf https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM\_progress\_report\_meeting20180224\_document.pdf

The SPM simulator: the software for comparing experimental results and numerical simulations The SPM simulator is developed in Japan for worldwide use.

Using the SPM simulator, we can share common interests and knowledge in research activities. Whether you are skillful users or beginners of the SPM simulator, we, namely Advanced Algorithm and Systems, hope to collaborate with you.

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/catalog/imagepamphlet/SPM\_ApplicationField.pdf

You can find important information for performing simulations with the SPM simulator on our web sites according to your research field.

We, namely Advanced Algorithm and Systems, hope to collaborate with you. You and we share results of simulations, and we want to disclose the knowledge obtained through the collaboration to the world.

We want to establish a knowledge-based infrastructure of the SPM simulator with you.

We show typical applications of the SPM simulator for various fields in the following web page. Please click an item where your research topic is includes.

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_simulator\_application\_examples.html

In this web page, we make up the list that has eight research fields.

You can find your research area in this list.

Clicking the item, you can learn how to make use of the SPM simulator for your own research activities.

As shown in the previous page, we present eight research fields to you. Particularly, we pay attention to the fields of Inorganic\_Organic\_Bio and Organic\_Bio.

Please tell us your research fields and research topics that you are interested in.

We provide you with the SPM simulator.

Using this simulator, you can compare your own experimental results and numerical data obtained by the simulation.

Thus, you can derive new knowledge about experiments of the SPM.

We want to collaborate with you on various research topics and share experimental data with you, because we hope to disclose experimental data for promoting our software as a convenient tool for researchers in the field of the SPM.

We divide research fields of the SPM into two areas. The first one is Inorganic\_Organic\_Bio. The second one is Organic\_Bio.

According to the above classification, we show you typical examples of the numerical simulations. Typical examples of the SPM simulator in the field of Inorganic\_Organic\_Bio: <u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/WebSeminar/SPM\_Simulator\_Seminar\_sample\_Inorganic\_Organic\_Bio.htm</u> Typical examples of the SPM simulator in the field of Inorganic\_Organic\_Bio: <u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/WebSeminar/SPM\_Simulator\_Seminar\_sample\_Organic\_Bio.htm</u>

#### For experts of the SPM simulator:

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/catalog/imagepamphlet/SPM\_ApplicationField.pdf Typical examples of the SPM simulation classified according to fields of application https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_simulator\_application\_examples.html For beginners:

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM\_ApplicationField\_for\_beginners.pdf

We present two databases to you.

The first one is a database for case studies of simulations classified according to the fields of application.

The second one is a database for case studies of simulations for each solver. https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/catalog/imagepamphlet/SPM\_ApplicationField.pdf https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_simulator\_application\_examples.html https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM\_ApplicationField\_for\_beginners.pdf https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/case\_examples\_20170223/spm\_case\_examples.pdf We prepare manuals of the SPM simulator in the following web page: https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_movie.html

Now, we are improving the SPM simulator, so that experimental researchers of the SPM can utilize the simulator effectively.

So far, the SPM simulator calculates the SPM images from the structural data of the sample and the tip and the physical parameters given as input data.

However, according to this method, the experimental user cannot make use of their experimental data as input of the SPM simulator.

Although the user have their own image data of the SPM, they cannot process their own experimental results using the simulator.

We are developing the new solver, which extracts the physical quantities from experimental results. In other words, we are intend to accomplish the solver that treats the inverse problems. Using this solver, the user can obtain Young's modulus and surface tension of the sample from experimental results of the frequency shift and the phase shift, for example.

So far, we have been only paying attention to the direct problems, that is to say, the solver have obtained SPM image from structural data of the tip and the sample and the physical parameters given as input data. However, from now on, we change the concept of the solvers and we develop a new solver for treating the inverse problem.

Please consider introducing our new solver that examine the inverse problems.

Examples of simulations with the SPM simulator

http://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/case\_examples\_20170223/spm\_case\_examples.pdf

You can find an example of a simulation that resembles your own problem in the following two databases.

The first one is a database for case studies of simulations classified according to the fields of application.

The second one is a database for case studies of simulations for each solver. <u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/catalog/imagepamphlet/SPM\_ApplicationField.pdf</u> <u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_simulator\_application\_examples.html</u> <u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM\_ApplicationField\_for\_beginners.pdf</u> <u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/case\_examples\_20170223/spm\_case\_examples.pdf</u>

We prepare manuals of the SPM simulator in the following web page. You can find a case study which gives you suggestions about how to use the SPM simulator to your own problem.

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_movie.html

The help menus for beginners of the SPM simulator are given by the following web pages. Perspective views of the operational navigation system for the SPM simulator: https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/spm\_howtouse.pdf https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/about\_spm.html The manuals of the SPM simulator for beginners: https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/DFTB\_BAND\_PHASE0.pdf https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/mail/mail20161102.html https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/mail/mail20170811\_2.html https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/mail/mail20170228.html

We would like to tell you how to utilize the manuals of the SPM simulator. We can provide you with services, such as supporting you for learning how to use the SPM simulator in direct.

We prepare both charged and free supports.

The SPM simulator is the AFM simulator for soft matters and bio-related materials. This simulator can compare experimental images and results of calculations at the same time. Our simulator is the world's first one and made in Japan.

The SPM simulator can analyze viscoelastic contact mechanics for soft matters and bio-related materials.

The DFTB solver can simulate 69 kinds of elements and examine organic compounds, organic semiconductors, inorganic semiconductors, and metals.

You can use the SPM simulator for generating input data for the PHASE/0.

The SPM simulator can compare and investigate experimental images and results of calculations at the same time on the same platform.

The human body is made from twenty trillion cells.

The cell is constructed by molecules, whose dynamics is understood by statistical mechanics.

You can study polymers and proteins in the human body using the SPM simulator.

The SPM simulator can contribute to research activities in the medical and pharmaceutical fields.

The SPM simulator is world's first AFM simulator for soft matters and bio-related materials. Our simulator can compare experimental images and results obtained by calculations. We offer you the SPM simulator as type 1 and type 2 package.

[Package 1]We offer you the type 1 package according to your research fields.You can learn how to use the SPM simulator by the web seminar.You can enjoy free trial of use of the SPM simulator for three months.After you and we recognize your own problems for research activities and share technical knowledge, we enter into a contract for purchasing the SPM simulator.

you can consult us about technical problems before entering into a contract. <u>The web seminar for the SPM simulator</u> You can find typical examples of simulations that resemble your own problems.

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_Simulator\_Seminar\_sample\_Organic\_Bio.htm https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_Simulator\_Seminar\_sample\_Inorganic\_Organic\_Bio.htm

We prepare a list on which research topics are arranged according to market segments. You can find which solver is suitable for your market segment from this list. https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/catalog/imagepamphlet/SPM\_ApplicationField.pdf We prepare a list on which functions of the SPM simulator are arranged according to the typical examples of simulations. You can find which solver is suitable for your own problem from this list. https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_simulator\_application\_examples.html

When you enter into a contract for purchasing the SPM simulator, we ask you to pay 10 percent of the total payment as the deposit.

You can enjoy free trial of use of the SPM simulator for three months.

During the free trial, you can consult us about technical problems.

If you want to update your software as the latest version, you only have to pay the difference.

We prepare web pages, on which instructive information for beginners of the SPM simulator is described. We also prepare input data for various simulations. You can find a typical example of the simulation that resemble your own problem. Thus, you do not need to make input data from the beginning. You only have to download our input data and edit it for your own purpose. <u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/mail/mail20170228.html</u> Movies for beginners:

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_movie.html

The operational navigation system for the SPM simulator <u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/assistant\_eng/SPM\_Simulator\_assistant\_top.htm</u> <u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/about\_spm\_assistant\_intro.html</u> SPM Interactive Information Exchanging Platform <u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/en/about\_spm\_eng.html</u>

Please look at the top page to participate the web seminar for the SPM simulator: <u>https://www.aasri.jp/</u>

# [Package 2] If you want to use the SPM simulator as soon as possible, please look at the following web pages: <u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_Simulator\_Seminar\_sample\_Organic\_Bio.htm</u> <u>https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/SPM\_Simulator\_Seminar\_sample\_Inorganic\_Organic\_Bio.htm</u> <u>The web seminar for the SPM simulator</u> Please feel free to contact us for participating the web seminar: <u>spm-simulator-howto@aas-ri.co.jp</u>

Information for the SPM simulator: The web seminar for the SPM simulation https://www.aasri.jp/ SPM Interactive Information Exchanging Platform https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/en/about\_spm\_eng.html The process for purchasing the SPM simulator https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM\_Simulator\_purchase\_process\_ver2.pdf

You can consult the following staff about technical problems of the SPM simulator.

Dr. Tsukada Masaru (Emeritus Professor of University of Tokyo)

<tsukada@wpi-aimr.tohoku.ac.jp>

Dr. Takahisa Ohno (National Institute for Materials Science, Nano-Theory Field, Computational Nanoscience Group, International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics) <<u>OHNO.Takahisa@nims.go.jp></u> Dr. Jun Nara <u><NARA.Jun@nims.go.jp></u> Dr. Takahiro Yamasaki <u><YAMASAKI.Takahiro@nims.go.jp></u> Dr. Kohichiro Oyama (JAXA, Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency, President of CoLtd., Asia Space Environment Research Consortium) <koh\_ichiro@yahoo.co.jp>

You can apply the purchase of the SPM simulator by sending an e-mail to us: <u>spm-simulator-howto@aas-ri.co.jp</u> Please feel free to contact us if you have any questions.

(1) You can confirm accomplishments of our software by looking at contents of our web sites.

(2) You can purchase the SPM simulator on the installment plan.

(3) We offer free trial use of the software to researchers in universities, engineers in private companies, experts and beginners of the SPM simulator.

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM\_Simulator\_purchase\_process\_ver2.pdf

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/spm\_howtouse.pdf

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/about\_spm.html

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/SPM\_Simulator\_User\_Support\_Manual\_v03s\_171029.pdf

We disclose scientific knowledge and information about the SPM simulator in the following web pages:

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/public/AAS\_knowledge\_info.html

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/top\_private/area.html

Scientific information about the SPM simulator

<u>https://www.aasri.jp/</u>

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/about\_spm.html

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/spm\_howtouse.pdf

For the participants of the web seminar of the SPM simulator

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/WebSeminar\_Organic\_Bio.pdf

If you want to attend the web seminar, please feel free to contact us:

spm-simulator-howto@aas-ri.co.jp



## **The SPM simulator**

The theoretical and experimental Scanning Probe Microscope simulator

Developed by the laboratory in the Japanese university, de facto standard

#### What is the Scanning Probe Microscope simulator?

- It simulates various experiments of the Scanning Probe Microscope numerically.
- It uses techniques of the continuum mechanics, the fluid dynamics, the molecular dynamics, and the density functional method.
- It can perform digital image processing on experimental data of the SPM.
- It can extract novel knowledge by comparing both simulation results and experimental results.

#### Differences between the SPM simulator and conventional technologies

- Only the SPM simulator can process both experimental data of the SPM and simulation data on the same platform.
- It offers continuum mechanical simulations and the AFM simulations in the liquid environment for researchers in the field of polymers and bio-related materials.
- It enables experimental researchers to perform numerical simulations with ease.
- It has a simple and excellent graphical user interface which gives you high productivity.

#### The world of the SPM simulator

- <u>Target audiences of our simulator are researchers in the field of the surface science.</u>  $\rightarrow$  Please look at the page 24.
- Our simulator can solve problems of surface analyses for metals and semiconductors, chemical reactions of catalysts, and observations of DNA and bio-related materials.→Please look at the page 28.
- You can expect to use our simulator for industrial production of nanoscale devices in future.  $\rightarrow$  Look at the page 29.



# An effective presentation of experimental image data

[Offered by the Fukutani laboratory in Institute of Industrial Science, the University of Tokyo. (The twodimensional self-organized fractal islands of Au grown on the Ir crystal by annealing.) S. Ogura et al., Phys. Rev. B **73**, 125442 (2006); S. Ogura and K. Fukutani, J. Phys.: Condens. Matter **21** (2009) 474210.] The AFM frequency shift image of pentacene obtained by Geometry Optimizing AFM Image simulator



**Realization of simple and effective numerical simulations for experimental researchers:** 

By using the excellent graphical user interface, experimental researchers can perform various simulations of the Scanning Probe Microscope.

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poisson	1.0		
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An example of performance with the Graphical User Interface



Accessible and instructive tools for beginners

The execution screen for simulation of the AFM cantilever in the liquid environment

The SPM simulator					
Analyzer	The Experimental Image Data Processor	<ul> <li>The blind tip reconstruction Method</li> <li>A function to import experimental binary data in various formats</li> </ul>			
	The Analyzer can extract novel knowledge by comparing both experimental data and simulation data.				
GeoAFM	The Geometrical Mutual AFM simulator	<ul> <li>The geometry</li> <li>Nanoscale devices</li> <li>Polymers and biorelated materials</li> </ul>			
	Because the GeoAFM carries out sin experiments simultaneously.	nulations in a few seconds, you can use it with performing			
FemAFM	The Finite Element Method AFM simulator	<ul> <li>The classical theory</li> <li>Nanoscale devices</li> <li>Polymers and biorelated materials</li> </ul>			
	Using the FemAFM, you can simulate the viscoelastic mechanics for polymers and bio-related materials. Generating the finite element meshes for the tip and the sample, you can simulate frequency shift AFM images by the FemAFM.				

LiqAF	М	The Soft Material Liquid AFM simulator	The classical theory	Polymers and bio-related materials			
		The LiqAFM can simulate motion of the AFM cantilever with a complex shape in the liquid environment. The LiqAFM can simulate viscoelastic mechanics.					
CG		The Geometry Optimizing AFM Image sim	ulator The classical	theory Organic molecules			
		The CG can simulate frequency shift AFM image	S.	morganic materials			
MD The Molecular Dynamics AFM Image simulator The classical theory Organic molecules							
The MD can evaluate a force curve between the tip and the sample.							
DFTB	1	The Quantum Mechanical SPM simulator	The quantum theory	Frequency shift AFM images for atoms and molecules, STM images, KPFM images			
The DFTB realizes STM simulation with the density functional method for various kinds of atoms easily. The DFTB is the simplest simulator that utilizes density functional method on the market.							
SetMod	del	The SetModel generates input data for a thin la You can construct input data for structure of the	yer of the semiconductor w e sample with various kinds	ith ease. of atoms freely.			

An example of simulation of a frequency shift AFM image with the DFTB solver:

A hydrogen-terminated silicon tip is scanning a hydrogen-terminated silicon surface.



An obtained frequency shift AFM image: Hydrogen atoms are represented as black points.

### The world of the SPM simulator

Target audiences of our simulator are researchers in the field of the surface science.

Do you want to perform digital processing on experimental SPM images? Why not try the Analyzer?

- The operational navigation system for the SPM simulator
- Explanations of functions of the Analyzer
- Introductions of functions (various input data, links to reference Web pages.
- In the reference Web pages, you can find movies that explain how to use the simulator.) Estimation of the shape of tip and removal of artifacts from the experimental image

Digital image processing (Fourier analysis, adjustment of the contrast, etc)

Do you want to simulate AFM images of polymers and bio-related materials? Why not try the FemAFM?

- The operational navigation system for the SPM simulator
- Explanations of functions of the FemAFM
- Introductions of functions (various input data, links to reference Web pages.
- In the reference Web pages, you can find movies that explain how to use the simulator.)
  - Simulation of the AFM for polymers (non-contact mode)
  - Simulation of the frequency shift AFM images for polymers
  - Analyses of the viscoelastic mechanics for polymers

## Do you want to simulate the AFM in the liquid environment? Why not try the LiqAFM?

<u>The operational navigation system for the SPM simulator</u> Explanations of functions of the LiqAFM

Introductions of functions (various input data, links to reference Web pages.

In the reference Web pages, you can find movies that explain how to use the simulator.)

Analyses of motion of the cantilever in the liquid environment

Numerical analyses of resonant frequency of the cantilever oscillation

Analyses of viscoelastic mechanics of polymers in the liquid environment

# Do you want to simulate AFM images of large polymers rapidly? Why not try the GeoAFM?

The operational navigation system for the SPM simulator

Explanations of functions of the GeoAFM

Introductions of functions (various input data, links to reference Web pages.

In the reference Web pages, you can find movies that explain how to use the simulator.) Derivation of the AFM image from shapes of the tip and the sample

Derivation of the shape of the sample from the AFM image and the shape of the tip Derivation of the shape of the tip from the AFM image and the shape of the sample Do you want to simulate the AFM for organic molecules of the order of an angstrom with the classical theory?

Why not try the CG?

The operational navigation system for the SPM simulator

Explanations of functions of the CG

Introductions of functions (various input data, links to reference Web pages.

In the reference Web pages, you can find movies that explain how to use the simulator.)

Simulation of the two-dimensional map of the force with constant height mode

Simulation of the AFM image with contact mode

Simulation of the frequency shift AFM image

Simulation of the force curve

Simulation of the AFM image with minimum force mode

Do you want to simulate the AFM for organic molecules of the order of an angstrom with the classical theory in the liquid environment? Why not try the CG-RISM?

The operational navigation system for the SPM simulator

Explanations of functions of the CG-RISM

Introductions of functions (various input data, links to reference Web pages.

In the reference Web pages, you can find movies that explain how to use the simulator.) <u>Simulation of the two-dimensional map of the force with constant height mode</u>

Simulation of the force curve

Simulation of the frequency shift AFM image

Do you want to simulate the AFM for organic molecules of the order of an angstrom with the molecular dynamics theory?

Why not try the MD?

The operational navigation system for the SPM simulator

Explanations of functions of the MD

Introductions of functions (various input data, links to reference Web pages.

In the reference Web pages, you can find movies that explain how to use the simulator.)

Simulation of the force curve

Simulation of the two-dimensional map of the force with constant height mode

Simulation of the frequency shift AFM image

Simulation of the relaxation of the structure of the molecule

### The world of the SPM simulator

Our simulator can solve problems of surface analyses for metal and semiconductor, chemical reactions of catalyst, and observations of DNA and bio-related materials.

Do you want to simulate the STM, the AFM, and the KPFM for inorganic materials, semiconductors, and metals of the order of an angstrom with the quantum mechanics? Why not try the DFTB?

- The operational navigation system for the SPM simulator
- **Explanations of functions of the DFTB**
- Introductions of functions (various input data, links to reference Web pages.
- In the reference Web pages, you can find movies that explain how to use the simulator.)
  - Simulation of the frequency shift AFM image
  - Simulation of the image of the tunneling current with constant height mode Simulation of the image of the STM topography with constant tunneling current Simulation of the KPFM image

Do you want to generate input data of crystal structures for inorganic materials, semiconductors, metals, and carbon nanotubes?

Why not try the SetModel?

The operational navigation system for the SPM simulator Explanations of functions of the SetModel

### The world of the SPM simulator

You can expect to use our simulator for industrial production of nanoscale devices in future.

How to use the SPM simulator is explained in the following pages for each industrial sector.

The chemical industry, the biology industry, the food industry, the healthcare industry (cosmetic products, soaps and detergents, pharmacy products)

Simulation of observation of single polymers by the SPM simulator

- **Documents**
- Case examples

Simulation of observation of polymers in the liquid environment by the SPM simulator

- **Documents**
- Case examples

Simulation of observation of bio-related materials by the SPM simulator

- **Documents**
- Case examples



The textile fabric industry Simulation of observation of microstructures of fabric by the SPM simulate

> Documents Case examples



The semiconductor industry, the electronics industry, the steel industry (organic semiconductors, inorganic semiconductors, metals)

Simulation of observation of organic semiconductors by the SPM simulator

**Documents** 

Case examples

Simulation of observation of inorganic semiconductors and metals by the SPM simulator

**Documents** 

Case examples



The automotive industry, the chemical industry (exhaust gas catalysts, catalysts for chemical reactions)

#### Simulation of observation of catalysts by the SPM simulator

Documents Case examples



The electronics industry (displays, lithium ion batteries)

Simulation of observation of lithium ion batteries and transparent electrodes by the SPM simulator

Documents Case examples



## A program of the web seminar (part 0) You can learn how to use the SPM simulator with a tutorial and free trial use of the software.

For a beginner of the SPM simulator, we prepare a tutorial and a plan for refining the software in future.

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/spm\_tutorial\_design.pdf

http://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/spm\_further\_improving\_plan\_20121004.pdf

We provide customized software package for you.

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/pdf/catalog/kakaku\_uc.pdf#page=31

We prepare introductory web pages for beginners of the SPM simulator.

Visiting these web pages, you can learn how to use the software.

https://www.aasri.jp/pub/spm/assistant/SPM\_Simulator\_assistant\_top.htm

Going ahead with web pages according to an instruction given in each page, you can automatically reach an optimum solver which is suitable for your own problem.

You can find a typical example resembling a simulation that you want to perform.

Visiting a web page for editing a project file, you can obtain an input data file for your own simulation with rewriting a few parameters of physical quantities.

Thus, you can edit an input data file with ease.

What you have to do is just downloading the project file generated automatically from the web page.

Letting the SPM simulator read the input data file that you have downloaded, you can start the simulation just by clicking the start button.

If you have any questions, please consult us by e-mail.

spm-simulator-howto@aas-ri.co.jp

## An abstract of the web seminar A basic course for simulations of the AFM

Exercises of simulations of AFM for organic and bio-related molecules

Fields: bio-related materials, polymers, organic semiconductors

Contents of exercises: Exercises for basic operations of simulations Exercises for how to use the GUI of the simulator Exercises for performing simulations with actual examples

To apply for the web seminar, please feel free to send an e-mail to us: <u>spm-simulator-howto@aas-ri.co.jp</u>

## A program of the web seminar (part 1)

## [1] Exercises: basic operations for simulations Operation of the software (Chapter 2 in the tutorial)

2. Part names and functions		
<u>3. Start up GUI</u>		
4. Operations of a project file	Create a new project	
	Load a existing project	<u>et file</u>
	Show a project file	
	Save a project file	
	Close a project	
5. Edit project	Components	(1) Add, replace, remove
		(2) Initial layout setting (position, rotation, reset)
		(3) Show data, modify attributes
	Set and show a scanni	ing area
	Select a simulator and	l set parameters
<u>6. Simulation</u>	Calculate, replay, stop	o, and pause
	Render the result	
7. Visualization setting	Show/hide a compone	e <u>nt</u>
	Change viewpoint, zo	om all, scaling, and and perspective
	View option setting	
<u>8. Quit GUI</u>		
<u>9. Others</u>	Show/hide window	
	Select a component	
	Registration of compo	onents to the database
	Export image	

## A program of the web seminar (part 2)

## [2]Exercises for using the GUI of the simulator Case studies in the tutorial (Chapter 3 in the tutorial)

1. Geometrical Mutual AFM Simulator

Simulation of the AFM image, from the data of the tip and the sample Glycoprotein (1clg) on HOPG using a quadrilateral pyramid probe tip [GeoAFM\_CalcImage\_Polymer\_002a] An explanation in a PowerPoint file (pptx format, 244.9 KB) A project file (zip format, 50.4 KB) A reference in the web page Simulation of the sample surface, from the tip data and the observed AFM image Removing artifacts caused by a broken double tip from the AFM image of Glycoprotein (1clg) on HOPG [GeoAFM CalcSample Polymer 002] An explanation in a PowerPoint file (pptx format, 201.6 KB) <u>A project file</u> (zip format, 19.3 KB) A reference in the web page Simulation of the tip surface, from the sample data and the observed AFM image Using the AFM image of Glycoprotein (1clg) on HOPG and structural data of the sample [GeoAFM\_CalcTip\_Polymer\_001] An explanation in a PowerPoint file (pptx format, 196.0 KB) <u>A project file</u> (zip format, 58.0 KB) A reference in the web page

## A program of the web seminar (part 2)

## [2]Exercises for using the GUI of the simulator <u>Case studies the tutorial</u> (Chapter 3 in the tutorial)

Simulation of an AFM image of an organic macromolecule (non-contact mode)
1 of an AFM frequency shift image of a crystalline silicon surface (frequency shift image mode)
n of an AFM viscoelastic dynamics analysis of a crystalline silicon surface (viscoelastic dynamics mod
Motion of the cantilever in water
Frequency spectrum of the cantilever
Cantilevers having complex shapes
Simulation with viscoelastic dynamics
Example of calculating the frequency shift image of pentacene in vacuum
Example of calculating force curve in aquatic environment
Example of calculating force curve of chain alkane
Example of AFM (frequency shift) image simulation
Examples of STM simulation (1) Simulation for a tunneling current image
(2) Calculation of Scanning Tunneling Spectroscopy
Simulation for a KPFM simulation
Band calculation

#### 6. Movies for examples of calculation

A simulation of tunneling current in a plate of Au(111) for STM (constant height mode) with the DFTB solver

## A program of the web seminar (part 3)

## [3]Exercises for using the GUI of the simulator Image Comparison in the tutorial (Chapter 4 in the tutorial)

2. Part names and functions	
3. Start up and quit Analyzer-module	
4. File manipulations	Input the data file
	Save the data file, Save the image
5. Fourier analyses and high-resolutionizing of image	Fourier analysis of an image
	High-resolutionize of an image
<u>6. Neural-net simulator</u>	Start-up the Neural-net Simulator
	Settings of the data to learn
	Start up, quit, qnd pause the learning
	Save and load the result of learning
	Check the result of the learning / trial to another input data
	Show/Hide of the window, erase the Log View data
7. Estimation of tip shape / Removal of tip-shape influence	Estimation of the tip shape
	Removal of the effect of the tip shape
8. Visualization setting	How to change among various visualization modes
	Change viewpoint, zoom all, scaling, and perspective
9. Digital image processing functions	Binary image generation using a threshold
	Contrast adjustment (gamma correction), Edge extraction (Sobel filter proc
	Noise reduction (median filter processing)
10. Measurement of angle among three points	
11. Others	Display the value of data
	Adjustment of tilt, Align / close Image View

essing)

## A program of the web seminar (part 4)

## [4]Exercises for using the GUI of the simulator Sample Modeling in the tutorial (Chapter 5 in the tutorial)

1. Modeling of thin film

How to operate the GUI Make a thin film Save the model structure Load a model data Import of model data Quit of the Modeling Tool Edit of model data Edit of inter-atomic bond information Link Mode Angle Mode Undo and redo the operation Tool bar Make carbon nanotube data Make graphene data Notification to use on SPM simulator Download ChemSketch Download OpenBabel Construct the octane by ChemSketch Construct the Quinine by ChemSketch Convert the file format by OpenBabel

2. Molecular Modeling

## A program of the web seminar (part 5)

#### [5] Exercises for Analyzer

#### **Digital processing of experimental data of the SPM (the tutorial)**

Exercises for <u>loading experimental binary data generated by various companies' SPM systems</u> (the tutorial) Loading the data, adjusting the tilt of the plate, and showing the image in perspective (case studies)

#### [Analyzer\_ImageProcessing\_009]

An explanation in a PowerPoint file (pptx format, 969.4 KB)

Experimental image data (a) (zip format, 305.6 KB)

Experimental image data (b) (SM4 format, 4.3 MB)

Experimental image data (c) (STP format, 3.0 MB)

Experimental image data (d) (STP format, 3.0 MB)

- Experimental image data (e) (ibw format, 336.2 KB)
- Experimental image data (f) (zip format, 129.5 KB)
- Experimental image data (g) (zip format, 151.4 KB)
- Experimental image data (h) (zip format, 166.6 KB)
- A reference in the web page (1)
- A reference in the web page (2)
- A reference in the web page (3)
- A reference in the web page (4)
- A reference in the web page (5)
- A reference in the web page (6)
- A reference in the web page (7)

## A program of the web seminar (part 6)

# [6] Exercises for Analyzer **Digital processing of experimental data of the SPM (the tutorial)**An exercise for estimation of the tip shape (the tutorial) Estimation of the tip shape / Removal of the tip-shape influence (the case studies) [Analyzer\_TipEstimation\_001] An explanation in a PowerPoint file (pptx format, 259.9 KB)

<u>An AFM image of artificial objects obtaine by a broken double tip</u> (cube format, 1.5 MB) <u>A reference in the web page</u>

## A program of the web seminar (part 7)

#### [7] Exercises for Analyzer

**Digital processing of experimental data of the SPM (the tutorial)** 

Exercises of Fourier analyses and high-resolutionizing of images (the tutorial)

#### [Analyzer\_ImageProcessing\_003]

An explanation in a PowerPoint file (pptx format, 438.5 KB) Experimental image data (a) (cube format, 6.0 MB) Image data generated with high-frequency emphasis filter (a) (cube format, 6.0 MB) Image data generated with low-frequency emphasis filter (a) (cube format, 6.0 MB) Experimental image data (b) (cube format, 6.0 MB) Image data generated with high-frequency emphasis filter (b) (cube format, 2.7 MB) Image data generated with low-frequency emphasis filter (b) (cube format, 2.9 MB) A reference in the web page (1) A reference in the web page (2)

## An exercise of contrast adjustment for experimental image data (the tutorial)

#### [Analyzer\_ImageProcessing\_006]

<u>An explanation in a PowerPoint file</u> (pptx format, 283.0 KB) <u>Experimental image data</u> (cube format, 6.0 MB) <u>Image data whose contrast is adjusted</u> (cube format, 6.0 MB) <u>A reference in the web page</u>

## A program of the web seminar (part 8)

[8] Exercises for GeoAFM and Analyzer
Rapid simulations for AFM images of polymers
Exercises of geometrical mutual AFM simulation for experimental data of the sample, theoretical data of the sample, and structural data of the tip (the tutorial)
Calculation of the AFM image from the structural data of the sample and the tip GeoAFM (Geometrical mutual AFM simulator) CalcImage (the case studies)
Calculations of the structure of the sample from the AFM image and the structural data of the tip GeoAFM (Geometrical mutual AFM simulator) CalcSample (the case studies)
Calculation of the structure of the tip from the AFM image and the structural data of the sample GeoAFM (Geometrical mutual AFM simulator) CalcSample (the case studies)
Calculation of the structure of the tip from the AFM image and the structural data of the sample GeoAFM (Geometrical mutual AFM simulator) CalcSample (the case studies)

Please learn how to use the simulators from practical exercises.

Removal of artifacts caused by a broken double tip from the experimental AFM image (the tutorial) [Analyzer\_TipEstimation\_002] An explanation in a PowerPoint file (pptx format, 255.6 KB) Experimental image data of STM (cube format, 1.5 MB) Estimated structural data of the tip (cube format, 4.0 KB) An image of the STM whose artifacts are removed (cube format, 640.1 KB) A reference in the web page

## A program of the web seminar (part 9)

[9] Exercises for FemAFM (Finite Element Method AFM simulator)
<u>A simulation for AFM with considering deformation of a polymer (the tutorial)</u>
An exercise of a simulation of the AFM image with non-contact mode (the tutorial)
<u>Calculation of the two-dimensional map of forces with non-contact mode</u>
FemAFM ConstHeight (the case studies)
An exercise of a simulation for an AFM frequency shift image (the tutorial)
<u>AFM frequency shift images</u> FemAFM FreqShift (the case studies)
An exercise of an AFM viscoelastic dynamics analysis (the tutorial)
<u>Analyses of viscoelastic contact problems</u> FemAFM Viscoelastic (the case studies)

## A program of the web seminar (part 10)

[10] Exercise for LiqAFM <u>(Soft Material Liquid AFM simulator)</u> (the tutorial) Oscillation of the cantilever: BarMotion [Point oscillation] (the case studies) <u>Resonance curves</u>: Resonance [Parameter Scan] (the case studies) <u>Viscoelastic contact problems</u>: Viscoelastic [Point oscillation] (the case studies)

## A program of the web seminar (part 11)

[11] Exercises for CG-RISM (Atomic-scale simulation of the AFM in liquid environment) (the tutorial)

<u>A two-dimensional map of forces with constant-height mode</u>: [ConstZ] (the case studies) <u>Force curves</u>: [ForceCurve] (the case studies) <u>AFM frequency shift images</u>: [ncAFM-ConstZ] (the case studies)

## A program of the web seminar (part 12)

#### [12-1] An exercise for FemAFM\_DLVO

Functions according to the DLVO theory in the Finite Element Method AFM simulator (the tutorial)

[12-2] An exercise for macroKPFM\_DLVO

Functions according to the DLVO theory in the macroKPFM simulator (the tutorial)